JAMES T. MURFEE,

PRESIDENT.

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HOWARD COLLEGE.

1877--78.

THIRTY-FIFTH

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

—AND—

REGISTER

—OF—

Howard College,

MARION, ALA.,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1877-8.

JUNE, 1878.

MARION, ALA.:
COMMONWEALTH JOB PRINT.

1878.

CALENDAR.

SESSION 1877-8.

Closing Examinations	June 4-11, 1878
Baccalaureate Sermon	June 16, 1878
Address to Literary Societies	P. M., June 12, 1878
Declamation of Extracts and Prize Medal awarded	A. M., June 17, 1878
Orations by Junior Class	P. M., June 18, 1878
Commencement Exercises	A. M., June 19, 1878
Oration before the Alumni Society	P. M., June 19, 1878

SESSION 1878-79.

First Term begins	Oct. 1, 1878
Anniversary of Franklin Society	Jan. 15, 1879
Intermediate Examinations	Jan. 20-30, 1879
First Term ends	Jan. 31, 1879
Second Term begins	Feb. 1, 1879
Anniversary of Philomathic Society	Feb. 22, 1879

ORGANIZATION.

1. A System of Government which preserves order, secures good morals, stimulates all to diligent study, and trains to those habits of promptness, punctuality, and industry which are essential in business and professional life.

2. A System of Rewards for encouragement of *scholarship*.

3. No Degrees, Honors, or Promotions, except those based upon attainments.

4. A Course of Study divided into twelve distinct schools.

5. A Mode of Instruction which makes the student self-reliant, giving him power to master and appropriate the facts and philosophy of books, and to make original investigations in any subject of thought.

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REV. W. WILKES, of Talladega Co., Ala.
REV. J. J. D. RENFRO, D. D., of Talladega, Ala.
COL. D. M. SEALS, Eufaula, Ala.
JUDGE J. W. INZER, Ashville, Ala.
THADDEUS WATTS, Greenville, Ala.

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J. B. LOVELACE, Marion, Ala.

SECRETARY,
JOHN G. APSEY, Marion, Ala.

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Professor of Law.

L. R. GWALTNEY, D. D.,
Professor of English Literature.

P. T. HALE,
Assistant Professor of Elocution.

E. C. PLUMB,
Assistant Professor of Elocution.

I. B. VAIDEN, A. M.,
Principal of Grammar School.

THOS. J. DILL, A. M.,
Secretary and Treasurer of Faculty.

T. A. DILL,
Librarian.

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LIEUT. B. F. COLLEY,
Adjutant.

School of Law.

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Professor of Statute and Common Law.

Professor of Equity—Jurisprudence.

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Professor of Penmanship.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

School of Engineering.

J. T. MURFEE, LL. D., PRESIDENT.
Architecture, Military and Civil Engineering.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Professor of Applied Mathematics.

—o—

School of Military Art and Science.

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COL. J. T. MURFEE, SUPERINTENDENT.

Professor of Strategy and Military Fortifications.

LT. COL. W. D. FONVILLE,

Commandant of Cadets and Instructor of Tactics.

—o—

Staff.

LT. T. W. RAYMOND,
Adjutant.

LT. J. L. THOMPSON,
Quartermaster and Commissary.

W. S. LOTT,
Sergt. Major.

W. M. GILL,
Drill Sergt.

SGT. P. T. HALE,
Color Bearer.

W. W. WILKERSON, M. D.,
Surgeon.

COMPANY A.

Captain, W. W. Wilkerson.
Lieutenant, J. L. Thompson.
Lieutenant, C. L. Winkler.
1st Sergeant, J. M. Foster.
2nd Sergeant, P. M. Johns.
Corporal, J. T. Luckie.
Corporal, B. W. Lockett.

COMPANY B.

Captain, W. H. Cooper.
Lieutenant, J. D. Gwaltney.
Lieutenant, M. M. Wood.
1st Sergeant, E. T. Winkler.
2nd Sergeant, L. C. Allen.
Corporal, J. T. Moncrief.
Corporal, P. H. Wilkerson.

Catalogue of Students.

ABBREVIATIONS.

E. Lit.—English Literature
M. P.—Moral Philosophy.
M.—Mathematics.
L.—Latin.
G.—Greek.
I. P.—Intellectual Philosophy.
Pen.—Penmanship.
Ger.—German.
Ch.—Chemistry.
N. H.—Natural History.
N. P.—Natural Philosophy.
F.—French.
Engn.—Engineering.
El.—Elocution.
P. E.—Political Economy.
B. K.—Book Keeping.
H.—History.
E. G.—English Grammar.
Geo.—Geography.
Lo.—Logic.
R.—Reading.
S.—Spelling.
E.—Eng. Comp. and Rhetoric.

NAME.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
		[PEN., N. P.
Allen, L. C.	Caroline Co., Va.	M., L., E., GER., P. E., LO., CH. N, H.,
Allen, R.	Marion, Ala	L., M., E. G., H., GEO., R., S.
Alford, W. R.	Camden, Ala.	M., L., E.
Baptist, E. L.	Marion, "	L., E. G , H., R.
Bailey, J. G.	" "	L., H., M., R., E.
Bailey, T. W.	" "	M., L., E.
Barclay, Hugh	" "	LAW.
Brown, H. P.	" "	LAW.
Brunson, W. A.	Sumter Co., "	L., M., E., G. [H., M. P
Colley, B. F.	Escambia " "	L., I. P., E. LIT., N. H., P. E., LO., PEN.
Cole, W. J.,	Wilcox " "	E., L., B. K., M. [P., N. H.
Collins, J. W.	Hale " "	M., L., F., P. E., LO., CH., E., PEN., N
Connella, J. W.	Marion, "	N. P., CH., M., GER., P. E', LO., N. H.
Cooper, W. H.	Calhoun " "	E., M., N. H., LIT., I. P., M. P.
Cosby, B. F.	Perry " "	E., M., L.
Craighead, T. S.	Marion, "	LAW.
Crawford, P. T.	Harris " Ga.	L., M., R..
Daniel, T.	Marion, Ala.	LAW.
Darden, Wm.	Marengo Co. "	M., E., L.
Dill, T. A.	Marion, "	M., N. H., GER.
Dill, W. Y.	" "	G., L., M., F . E., LO.
Drew, P. C.	Clarke " "	E., L., M., B. K., L.
Due, P.	Elmore " "	M., GER., CH,, E.
Edwards, J. L.	Lowndes " "	E. G., M., H., GEO., R . S.
Ervin, S. J.	Wilcox " "	L., M., E.
Evans, A. J., Jr.	Monroe Co. Miss.	B. K., E., M., EL.
Fagan, E. W.	Lamar, " Texas:	M., L., E.
Farnham, A. B	Conecuh " Ala.	M., N H., GER., M. P
Fitts, Haywood	Marengo " "	L., M., E. G., R., S.
Fleming, W. R.	Jefferson " Texas.	L., E., M., H.
Ford, J. M.	Hale " Ala.	M., L., E.
Foster, J. M.	Tuscaloosa Co, Ala.	L., GER., M., E., PEN., EL., G.
Foster, N. W.	" " "	L., M., E., B. K., EL.
Fowlkes, F. B.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., R., S.

GILL, W. M.	Selma,	Ala.	L., M., E., CH., P. E., LO.
GREEN, J. M.	Pike Co.,	"	E., M., L., PEN., EL.
GRIGGS, HOWARD	Macon "	"	L., M., E., EL.
GULLEY, J. W.	Wilcox "	"	E., L., M.
GWALTNEY, J. D.	Marion,	"	G., M., I. P., M. P., E. LIT., H., N. H.,
HALE, P. T.	Starkville,	Miss.	L., G., M., F., E., LO., P. E., PEN., CH., N. H.
HALL, S. O.	Talladega Co.,	Ala	E., M., G., L., PEN., EL.
HARE, C. G.	Wilcox "	"	L., M., E., B. K.
HARRIS, R. L.	Marion,	"	L., G., M., E., LO., P. E., N. H.
HARRIS, W. T	"	"	M., E. G., GEO., R., S.
HATCH, WM.	Demopolis,	"	L., M., E. G., GEO., R., S.
HERRING, J. M.	St. Clair Co.	"	L., CH., M., N. H., G., M. P., I. P.
HOGUE, W. F.	Marion,	"	LAW.
HUCKABEE, W. N.	Dallas Co.	"	L., GER., M., CH., E., N. P., LO., P.E., N.H.
HUEY, E. W.	Marion,	"	L., E. G., R., S., H.
HUEY, E. L.	"	"	L., E. G., R. S., H.
IRBY, C. P.	"	"	M., E., L.
IRBY, T.	"	"	L., E. G., H., R., S.
JACKSON, J. B.	Livingston,	"	L., E. G., H., R., S.
JAY, D. B.	Eufaula,	"	M., L., E., EL., P. E.
JOHNS, P. M.	Bullock Co.	"	M., L., G., E., P. E., GER.
JONES, J. T.	Marengo "	"	E. G., H., R., S., M.
KEITH, J. M.	Talladega "	"	L., G,. M., E., LO., P. E.
KING, T. C.	Marion,	"	L., M., E. G., H., R., S.,
LASSITER, J. M.	Morgan "	"	M , B. K., E.
LAWRENCE, J. R.	Cherokee "	"	EL., M., E , B. K., PEN., CH., N. P.
LEE, L. L.	Marion,	"	M., L., N. H., CH.
LEE, N. L.	"	"	M., L., E. G., H., R., S.
LEVIS, W. P.	"	"	L., E. G., H., GEO., R., S.
LOCKLIN, J. T.	Monroe "	"	M., E., L., B. K.,
LOCKHART, W. C.	Marengo "	"	M., E., L., B. K., PEN.
LOCKETT, B. W.	Marion,	"	G., L., M., E., F., P. E., LO.
LOCKETT, A. M.	"	"	M., F. G., R., S.
LOVELACE W. H.	Marion,	"	E., E. G., H., R., S.
LOVELACE, J. C.	"	"	M., E. G., H., R., S.
LOTT, W. S.	Mobile,	"	M., CH., N. H., B. K., N. P., E. LIT., PEN.
LUCKIE, T. J.	Montery,	"	M., E., EL., L., B. K., PEN.
LYNCH, J. W.	Carroll Parish,	La.	M., L., E., H., PEN., EL.
MATTHEWS, E. A.	Perry Co.,	Ala.	LO., P. E., M., L., EL. B. K., E., PEN
MARSHAL, R. S.	Dallas "	"	M., E. G., H., R., S.
MCCREARY, E.	Evergreen,	"	M., L., E., EL., B. K., PEN
MCINTOSH, T.	Marion,	"	L., E. G., H., R., S.
MILLER, A. B.	Camden,	"	L., M., E.
MONCRIEF, J. T.	Montgomery,	"	EL., M., E , B. K., PEN.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.	St. Clair Co.	"	M., L., E,, B. K., EL.
MOORE, J., JR.	Marion,	"	M., CH., N. H., E. LIT., I. P.

ORME, W. H.	Mont'ry Co.,	Ala.	M., L., E., G., H., R., S.
PALMER, T. W.	Wilcox "	"	E., M., L., G., EL.
PATTERSON, F. M.	Eufaula,	"	L., M., E.
PLUMB, E. C.	Lowndes "	"	L., G., M., E., P. E., LO.
PONDER, J. W.	Opelika,	"	E. LIT., M., N. H., F., G., M., I. P., GER., H.
RAYMOND, T. W.	Marion,	"	M., N. H., E. LIT., M. P., I. P.
REMSON, D. M.	Talladega "	"	M., L., E., CH., F.
ROGERS, J. C.	Marion,	"	L., E. G., M., R., S.
SANDERS, B.	Dallas "	"	E. G., M., H., R., S.
SCOTT, C. S.	Monterey,	"	E., L., M.
SCRUGGS, G.	Clarke "	"	L., M., E., EL.
SIDDONS, G. F.	Marengo "	"	E., B. K., M., EL.
SOMMERVILLE, G. F.	Pickens "	"	L., M., E.
STONE, T.	Perry "	"	E. G., C., H., R.; GEO., S.
STRAUGHN, W. J.	Burnt Corn,	"	L., M., E. G., H., GEO., R., S
SUMNER, M. T., JR.	Marion,	"	LAW.
THOMPSON, J. L.	Coosa "	"	M., L., F.
TUBB, C. F.	Marion,	"	E. G., E., H., R., S.
TUCKER, W. J.	"	"	L., E. G., E., H., R., S., M.
TYSON, R. A.	Hayneville,	"	LIT., H., M., ENGN., N. H., B. K., PEN.
TYSON, S.	"	"	L., E. G., H., R., S.
VARY, W. M.	Marion,	"	L., E. G., H., R., S.
WALKER, A. S.	Tallapoosa "	"	E., M., L., EL.
WEAVER, W. C.	Perry "	"	L., L., H., M.
WEAVER, J. L.	"	" "	E., M., L., B. K.
WEAVER, McC.	"	" "	E., M., L., B. K.
WELCH, S.	Talladega "	"	M., E., L., B. K., PEN.
WELSH, V.	Marion,	"	E. G., H., GEO., R., S.
WHITTLE, W. A.	Wilcox "	"	PEN., E., L., M., L., E. G., GEO., EL.
WILLIAMS, J. W.	Washington "	Miss.	E. G., E., H., R., S., GBO.
WILLIAMS, J. C.	Marion,	Ala.	L., E. G., H., R., S.
WILSON, A. H., JR.	Pensacola,	Fla.	M., E., L., PEN.
WILKES, J. L.	Talladega "	Ala.	L., F., M.
WILKERSON, W. W.	Marion,	"	M., N. H., LIT., I. P., M. P.
WILKERSON, P. H.	"	"	M., L., E., GER., M., LO., P. E.
WILKERSON, C.	"	"	E. G., H., R., S.
WINKLER, E. T.	"	"	L., G., M., E., LO., P. E.
WINKLER, C. L.	"	"	M., CH., N. H., M. P., I. P., E. LIT., H.
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WOODFIN, W. E.	"	"	E. G., H., R., S.

TOTAL.....124.

Cook, J. D., Choctaw Co. 1/125

CERTIFICATES.

1.—*Certificates of Distinction* are given to undergraduates for *distinguished attainments* in any class of any school.

2.—A Certificate, with title of *Distinguished Undergraduate*, is conferred upon any student who makes distinguished attainments in any *three Schools* within one session.

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Dill, W. Y.
Hale, P. T.
Plumb, E. C.
Foster, J. M.
Palmer, T. W.
Lockett, B. W.
Hall, S. O.

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

Foster, J. M.
Lockett, B. W.
Dill, W. Y.
Hall, S. O.
Hale, P. T.
Winkler, E. T.
Montgomery, J. N.
Hare, C. G.
Jay, D. B.
Wood, M. M.
Plumb, E. C.
Palmer, T. W.
Welch, S.
Allen, L. C.

SCHOOL OF GERMAN.

Allen, L. C.
Connella, J. W.
Johns, P. M.

SCHOOL OF FRENCH.

Lockett, B. W.
Dill, W. Y.
Hale, P. T.

SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING.

Tyson, R. A.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

PLUMB, E. C.
HALE, P. T.
JAY, D. B.
LOCKETT, B. W.
ALLEN, L. C.
HALL, S. O.
FOSTER, J. M.
DILL, W. Y.
PALMER, T. W.
MATHEWS, E. A.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.
BAILEY, J. G.
CRAWFORD, P. T.
SIDDONS, G. F.

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LOCKETT, B. W.
DILL, W. Y.
PALMER, T. W.
PLUMB, E. C.
FOSTER, J. M.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.
HALL, S. O.
JAY, D. B.
TYSON, R. A.
WOOD, M. M.
CUNNINGHAM, W.
CRAWFORD, P. T.
BAILEY, J. G.

SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

HALE, P. T.
CONNELLA, J. W.
ALLEN, L. C.

SCHOOL OF NATURAL HISTORY.

TYSON, R. A.
ALLEN, L. C.
HALE, P T.

SCHOOL OF ELOCUTION AND DECLAMATION.

HALL, S. O.
FOSTER, J. M.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.
PALMER, T. W.
HARE, C. G.
JAY, D. B.
MATHEWS, E. A.

BUSINESS SCHOOL.

MATHEWS, E. A.
CUNNINGHAM, W.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.
LOTT, W. S.
LAWRENCE, J. R.
MONCRIEF, J. T.
TYSON, R. A.
FOSTER, N. W.

GRADUATES.

MASTERS OF ARTS.

T. W. Raymond,	Marion, Ala.
Wm. W. Wilkerson.	" "

BACHELORS OF ARTS.

L. L. Lee,	Marion, Ala.
C. L. Winkler,	" "
Jno. Moore, Jr.,	" "
J. W. Ponder,	Opelika, "
J. D. Gwaltney,	Marion, "

BACHELORS OF SCIENCE.

B. F. Colley,	Escambia Co., Ala.
W. H. Cooper,	Calhoun " "
J. M. Herring.	St. Clair " "

BACHELORS OF LAW.

H. P. Brown.	Marion, Ala,
W. F. Hogue.	Marion, "
M. T. Sumner, Jr.	Marion, "

COLLEGE HONORS.

The Honors are a part of the College System in which the Bachelor of Arts is considered the full graduate of the Institution.

The degree of Master of Arts is given for attainments higher and more extended than are included in the College System.

I. COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

1. *The Valedictory Oration* is awarded to that graduate who shall be judged to have attained the highest degree of general scholarship.

2. *The Salutatory Oration* is awarded to that graduate whose scholarship is second in grade.

II. PRIZE MEDALS.

The College Faculty have instituted a prize for excellence in Elocution, consisting of a gold medal. For this prize the members of the Sophomore Class compete; and the award is made by disinterested judges.

A distinguished literary gentleman of Mobile has presented this year a second prize with the request that his name be not given. Wishing to express an appreciation of a place so distinguished for refinement, culture, and liberality, and so honored by this distinguished scholar, the prize has been named "*The Mobile Medal.*"

III. GRADATIONS.—In every Class and School, and in every list of Proficients or Distinctions, the names are announced in the order of relative standing.

VALEDICTORY ORATION.

L. L. LEE, Marion, Ala.

SALUTATORY ORATION.

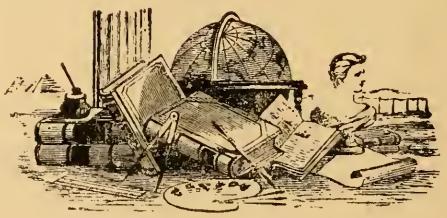
C. L. WINKLER, Marion, Ala.

COLLEGE PRIZE MEDAL.

S. O. HALL, Talladega Co., Ala.

MOBILE PRIZE MEDAL.

D. B. JAY, Eufaula, Ala.



List of Distinguished Undergraduates.

HALE, P. T.
LOCKETT, B. W.
PLUMB, E. C.
DILL, W. Y.
TYSON, R. A.
ALLEN, L. C.
FOSTER, J. M.
PALMER, T. W.
JAY, D. B.
HALL, S. O.
MONTGOMERY, J. N.
MATHEWS, E. A.

ORGANIZATION.

———:o:———

Th Course of Study is divided into the following Distinct Schools :—

I.—School of Latin.
II.—School of Greek.
III.—School of Modern Languages.
IV.—School of English.
V.—School of Moral Science and Theology.
VI.—School of Mathematics.
VII.—School of Chemistry, Geology, and Mineralogy.
VIII.—School of Natural Philosophy, and Applied Mathematics.
IX.—School of Civil Engineering.
X.—Business School.
XI.—School of Law.
XII.—School of Military Art and Science.

Course of Study for Degree of Bachelor of Arts.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Algebra, Schuyler's; Allen and Greenough's Latin Grammar; and Latin Method; Cicero; English Composition; Elocution, Kidd's; Parliamentary Law, Roberts.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra completed, Schuyler; Geometry, four Books, Schuyler's; Roman Mythology and Antiquities; Virgil; Horace; English Composition; Declamation; Rhetoric, Hart's; Laws of thought, Bain.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Geometry completed, Schuyler's; Greek Grammar; New Testament Greek; English Literature; Essays; Orations; Theory of Logic, Whatley.

SECOND TERM.

Trigonometry and Mensuration, Davies'; Tacitus; Xenophon; Greek Mythology and Antiquities; English Literature; Logical Analysis; Orations; Political Economy.

JUNIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Analytical Geometry, Loomis'; Chemistry, inorganic; Greek, Demosthenes; or German; French Grammar, Knapp's; French Reader; Telemaque; Zoology, Agassiz.

SECOND TERM.

Surveying, Loomis'; Calculus (Elec.); Chemistry, Organic; Chemical Analysis; Greek, Homer; or German; French, Selections from Racine, Moliere, Corneille, DeStael; Botany; Domestic Economy, Lectures.

SENIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Mechanics, Olmsted's; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History and Historical Geography; Mineralogy; Constitutional Law, Townsend; Orations and Forensic Disputations.

SECOND TERM.

Astronomy, Olmsted's; Mental Science, Bain's; Geology; Agricultural Science and Farm Economy; Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, Hutchison's; Strategy; Theory of Education; Mental Growth and Control, Lectures.

EXAMINATIONS.

Intermediate Examinations are held during the progress of the session; and the Final Examinations, near the close of the Session. A Committee of the Trustees attend the Final Examinations. Students are not allowed to absent themselves from any of their Examinations.

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DEGREES.

I. Bachelor of Science (B. S.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics; Mechanics and Astronomy; Chemistry; Mental Philosophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History; Mineralogy; Geology; French or German; English; Natural History; and Political Economy. Latin or Greek may take the place of either of the Modern Languages.

II. Bachelor of Arts (A. B.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin, Greek, Mathematics, Mental Philosophy, Ethics and Evidences of Christianity, English, History, Literature, one Modern Language, Chemistry, Mechanics, Astronomy, Mineralogy, Geology, Natural History, and Political Economy.

III. Master of Arts (M. A.) To attain this Degree the student must have received Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek; English; Mental and Moral Philosophy; History; Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy; Geology; Natural History; Natural Philosophy; two Modern Languages; English Literature; and Applied Mathematics; and Certificates of *Distinguished Proficiency* in at least seven entire Schools; and have passed a satisfactory Review Examination on all the subjects included.

IV. Civil Engineer (C. E.) The requirements of this degree are Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy and Geology; Natural Philosophy, including Analytical Mechanics; French or German; English; and Plans and Reports upon assigned subjects.

V. Bachelor of Law (L. B.) This degree will be conferred upon Graduates of the Law School, and the requirements are proficiency in:—

1.—The Law of Real property.
2.—The Law of Personal property.
3.—The Law of Pleading and Evidence.
4.—Criminal Law.
5.—Commercial Law.
6.—Equity.
7.—The Statute Laws of the State.
8.—Rhetoric, Logic, Elocution, and Parliamentary Law.

For each of the above degrees, a suitable Essay or Oration must be furnished, which may be read on Commencement Day if required.

THE LAW SCHOOL.

The course of study is divided into three classes. Junior, Intermediate, and Senior; and may, by diligent application, be completed in one Session.

It will be so divided as to times of recitations and lectures as to be adapted to a mixed course in connection with a college course.

The course of instruction will consist of regular readings of text-books, with recitations, lectures, and moot court practice.

The tuition fees are seventy-five dollars, or twenty-five dollars for each class, and when pursued in connection with the college course, the expenses will be proportioned between the two courses.

Students of Law will not be subject to college discipline except as to examination and graduation, unless they reside in the college buildings.

TEXT-BOOKS REQUIRED.

Blackstone's Commentaries.
Greenleaf on Evidence.
Mitford on Equity.
Revised Code of Alabama.

Students will have free use of the Professor's Law library for reference.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

ADMISSION.

1. Applicants for admission must furnish evidence of good moral character, and produce certificates of honorable dismission from the institutions of which they were last members.

2. A student may enter at any time and be assigned to proper classes.

3. All candidates for admission are examined, and assigned to such classes in the schools of their choice as they are prepared to enter.

4. Students are required to report to the President within twenty-four hours after their arrival in town.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Special attention is paid to English Composition and Declamation; and all students are required to take the School of English. They may select such other studies as their parents or guardians desire. Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week.

The time required to complete the course of study for any degree will depend upon the previous preparation and upon the diligence of the student.

Preparatory courses of instruction are arranged for the accommodation of those who are not prepared for College classes.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION.

In every department the instruction is practical.

In all sciences, the students are required to use the apparatus and instruments.

Original problems are solved; and much attention is paid to original essays.

Lectures are occasionally given by the professors when thought serviceable to students; but the rule is, that students themselves perform in the class room, the object being to make them proficient in demonstration and explanation.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thoroughly each day all the members of every class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into small sections, so that each student may receive special attention. The sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merits of the members are recorded. At the end of each week the results are reported to the President, and afterwards posted upon the bulletin board for encouragement or warning.

There are weekly reviews in every study, and no student is allowed to pass any portion of the text without understanding the subject.

GOVERNMENT.

The government is administered by the President and Professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees. A copy of the laws is kept in each student's room.

The laws inculcate manly virtue, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties, and the co-operation of parents is solicited.

REPORTS TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

Daily reports of conduct and weekly reports of studies are made to the President. From these, semi-quarterly reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, the number of absences from classes, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL CULTURE.

Prayers are held every morning in the chapel, and the faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sabbath morning; and they do, of their own accord, generally attend Sabbath-school in the morning and church service at night.

SOCIETIES.

There are, in connection with the College and in successful operation, two Literary Societies—the Philomathic and the Franklin. These Societies are provided with well selected libraries; and they are regarded as valuable aids to the student in the formation of a literary taste, and in affording opportunities for exercises in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules.

All students in the College classes are required to join and attend one of the Societies, or to recite on Saturdays to one of the Professors.

Secret Societies are not allowed.

PRESENT ORGANIZATION.

J. B. SHIVERS, President.
J. H. HENDON, Vice-President.
M. T. SUMNER, JR., Secretary and Treasurer.
P. LOCKETT,
C. G. BROWN,
E. M. VARY,
J. S. DILL,
} Executive Committee.

Alumni Orator, 1878, J. B. HAWTHORNE, D. D.

LOCATION.

The location of Howard College is all that could be desired. Marion is situated on the Selma, Marion and Memphis R. R. This road has been completed some distance beyond Marion, and places this town in direct and daily communication with Selma and the great lines of travel running through the latter place. Howard College is thus quite accessible by railroad from all quarters of the State, and from the adjoining States. In addition to Howard College, there are located here two large and prosperous Female Seminaries. The town also contains five Churches—the Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, and Christian. With these surroundings, and with a population of three or four thousand inhabitants, it is evident that Marion affords the wholesome restraint of a moral and intelligent community, without presenting those extraordinary temptations to young men incident to great centres of trade.

BUILDINGS.

The main College edifice contains a large Chapel, Library, Apparatus Rooms, Laboratory, Halls, and Offices. The Dormitory Buildings, comprising the North Hall and the South Hall, contain fifty-four Domitories, eighteen feet square, together with Recitation Rooms.

The Library Room has been much improved, and valuable contributions have been made by:—

General Jno. T. Morgan, U. S. Senator,	20 Vols.
General C. M. Shelley, M. C.	12 "

Other contributions by the friends of education are solicited. Students have free access to the Library.

CABINETS.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets contain a large variety of specimens. A handsome series of Maps and Charts and Engravings, has been procured to illustrate Lectures on Geology.

APPARATUS.

The Institution is in possession of an excellent Chemical, Mathematical, and Philosophical Apparatus.

THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR

Is divided into two terms. The first begins October 1st, and ends February 1st. The second begins February 1st, and ends June 18th.

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EXPENSES.

Payable October 1st and February 1st---Strictly in advance.

FOR EACH TERM.

Tuiton and board,	$85 00
Furnished room, fuel, servants' hire,	22 00
Washing,	4 50
Total,	$111 50
Expenses per term in College Department for Sons of Ministers	$96 50
Expenses per term in Preparatory Department for full pay Students	96 50
Expenses per term in College Department for Theological Students	71 50

All students who are not well prepared in English Grammar, Arithmetic, and Geography, are classed in Preparatory.

To cover any damages, $5.00 additional must be deposited; but only so much of it will be retained as is necessary to cover specific and general damages.

When a student leaves College, all fees, except tuition and medical, are refunded.

ACCOMMODATIONS.

The dormitory rooms are large, and are comfortable in winter and in summer. They are furnished with beds, bedding, tables, wash-stands, mirrors, and other articles of convenience and comfort. Only two students occupy one of these spacious rooms; perfect order is preserved; and everything conspires to secure comfort and facilitate study.

The Boarding Department receives special attention of the College authorities; and the dining hall is presided over by two accomplished lady house keepers.

PERSONAL ATTENTION OF THE PROFESSORS.

The Professors devote all their time to the students, giving instruction in the class-rooms during the day, and visiting the dormitories night and day. Parents committing their sons fully to the care of the College officers, may be assured that physical comforts, moral influences, and intellectual training will be provided.

To avoid distracting influences, to command full attention, and to facilitate study, young men are required to board and lodge in the College, unless their relatives live in town, or unless the Board of Trustees, for special reasons, allow otherwise.

THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS.

Theological students who come with licenses from their churches do not pay any tuition fee.

SONS OF MINISTERS

Have the privilege of the College at reduced rates.

CADET CORPS.

For the purpose of giving physical development, erect and graceful carriage, and in order to impart a knowledge of military art and science, such students as desire, can join the Cadet Corps, which is drilled not more than one hour each day and at such time as not to interfere with studies.

UNIFORM.

On all occasions, the cadets are required to wear the uniform, consisting of grey cloth pants, coatee, and cap, costing about twenty-five dollars. White pants for summer, cost $2.50 a pair. Other students are not required to wear the uniform. Those who intend to become cadets should bring from home a full supply of underclothing, but only one suit of outer clothing; for all citizen's dress must be locked up in quartermaster's store room after joining the cadet corps.

MEDICAL ATTENTION.

In order that students whose parents live at a distance may have medical attention whenever desired, the Board of Trustees have secured the services of two good physicians, one or the other of whom visit the College daily, or as often as necessary. For this service, all the students from abroad are required on matriculation to pay a *fee of five dollars*. This fee secures medical attention for the *entire* scholastic year.

VACATION.

There is no vacation during the Session. One day is given at Christmas.

COMMENCEMENT AND DEGREES.

1. The Annual Commencement is held on the THIRD WEDNESDAY IN JUNE.

2. No student is admitted to a Degree or permitted to take any part in the Commencement Exercises, unless he has creditably sustained all his examinations, performed such other exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues, including a graduating fee of five dollars.

COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

BACCALAUREATE SERMON,

By Rev. J. B. HAWTHORNE, D. D.... ..... of Montgomery, Ala.

Sunday, June 16th, 1878.

ORATION BEFORE LITERARY SOCIETIES,

By J. H. KING, ESQ., ... of Marion, Ala.

Monday, June 17th, 1878.

BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS,

By Rev. E. T. WINKLER, D. D. .... of Marion, Ala.

Commencement Day, June 19th, 1878.

ALUMNI ORATION,

By Rev. J. B. HAWTHORNE, D. D..... . of Montgomery, Ala.

Wednesday, June 19th, 1878.

REGISTER.

ALUMNI.

NAMES. RESIDENCES.

1848.

JOHN T. BARRON,† A. M., M. D., Practitioner, Surg. C. S. A.....Marion
THOMAS BOOTH, Merchant,†.....Selma
WILLIAM S BLASSENAGME, A. M.†.....Texas
WILLIAM L. MOSELEY, Prof. Orrville Academy,†.....Dallas Co
HENRY W. NAVE, Attorney†.....Perry Co
MILTON M WEISSINGER, A. M,, M. D.,† Practitioner,.....Florida
SINGLETON A. WILLIAMS, A. M.,†.....Montgomery

1849.

FRANCIS ABBOT, Lawyer, ...Arkansas
GEO. D. JOHNSTON, Lawyer, Legislator, Gen'l C. S. A., Comd't Cadets, University of Alabama,.....Tuscaloosa
LEWIS A. MOSELEY†.....Dallas Co
ROBERT A. F. PACKER, A M., M. D., Practitioner.....Wilcox Co
WILLIAM H. SMITH, Professor,.....Tennessee

1850.

JOSEPH J. FREEMAN,†.....Greene Co
HENRY C. HOOTEN, A. M.†.....Georgia
JAMES F. HOOTEN,†.....Macon, Ga
HENRY C. KING, Lawyer, Col. C. S. A.....Memphis, Tenn
RICHARD J. YARRINGTON, A. M.,.....Barbour Co

1851.

JAMES S. ABBOT,.....Wilcox Co

GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.

JAMES S. ABBOT, Minister of the Gospel,.....Wilcox Co
WASHINGTON WILKES, A. M., Minister of the Gospel,.....Talladega Co

1852

GEORGE W. CHASE,.....Georgia
WILLIAM D. LEE, A. M., Lawyer and Planter,.....Marion
POWHATAN LOCKETT, A.M., Legislator, Judge, Prof. Howard College,. Marion
GEORGE W. LOCKHART, A. M., M D , Practitioner,.....Pontotoc Miss
RICHARD A. MONTAGUE, A. M.,† Prof. Howard College,.....Marion
JAMES H. PEEPLES, ...Mississippi

GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.

ANDREW J. SEALE, Minister of the Gospel,.....Greene Co

1853.

THOMAS C. DANIEL, Lawyer,.....Mississippi
THOMAS S. HOWARD, Lawyer,†.....Macon Co
HUGH S. LIDE, Planter,.....Sumter Co

1854.

JONATHAN M. BELL, Minister of the Gospel,.....Butler Co
WILLIAM E. CHAMBLISS, A. M., Minister of the Gospel,.....Mississippi
LEVIN B. LANE, JR.,† killed in the C. S. Army,.....Marengo Co
WILLIAM A. MAY, Planter,.....Sumter Co
WILLIAM HOWARD, A. M., D. D., Pastor,.....Galveston, Texas

† Deceased.

1855.

JOHN C. FOSTER, Minister of the Gospel,.....Louisiana
SAM'L D. FREEMAN, D. D., Presd't Howard College, Pastor,†...Jefferson, Texas
ZECHARIAH G. HENDERSON, Minister of the Gospel,.....Macon Co
JOSEPH L. HUNTER,.....Mississippi
GEORGE C. MATTISON, ...Benton, Ala
WATKINS PHELAN,† Lawyer, killed in the C. S Army,.....Marion

1856.

CHARLES C. CLEVELAND, Planter,.....Dallas Co
A. SYDNEY HINTON, Planter,.....Perry Co
THOMAS M. MARBURY, Planter,.....Coosa Co
WILLIAM N. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, Trnstee Howard Col. .Eufaula
JAMES C. WRIGHT, Minister of the Gospel,.....Talladega Co

1857.

WADDY T. ARMSTRONG, Lawyer,.....Marion
DAVID M. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel,.....New York State
SAMSON R. SHEPPARD, Lawyer,.....Dallas Co

1858.

B. B. MCKENZIE, A. B., Civil Engineer,.....Lewisville, Ala
M. D. ROBINSON, A. B., Farmer,.....Benton, Ala
JAS. M. TURNBOW, B. S.,† killed C. S. A.,.....Hamburg, Ala

1859.

A. W. BRASSFIELD, A. B.,.....Forkland, Ala
SAMUEL C. COOKE, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer,.....Camden, Ala
JOHN P. HUBBARD, A. B., Lawyer, Speaker House Rep.,.....Troy, Ala
R. J. LIDE, A. B., Lawyer,.....Carlowville, Ala
J. A. CHAMBLISS, A. M., † D., Pastor,.....Charleston, S. C.
ANDREW J. HOLLMAN, A. B., Druggist,.....Carroll Co., Miss
W. G. JOHNSON, A. M.,† Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A.,.....Marion, Ala
JESSE B. SHIVERS, A. B , Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., Mayor,.....Marion, Ala
WM. L. FAGAN, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Professor,.....Marion, Ala
RO. S. HARKNESS, B. S., Planter,.....Clinton, Ala
JAS. H. GEORGE, B. S., M. D , Capt. C. S. A., Practitioner,.....Texas
N. S. MCCRAW, B. S ,† Maj. C. S. A., Lawyer,.....Selma, Ala

1860.

JOHN F. BURNS, A. M., Capt C. S. A., Planter, Legislator, .Burnsville, Ala
JNO. T. CAINE, A. B , ...Alabama
THOS. B. COX, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, ...Macon, Ga.
J. L. DUPREE, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter,.....Macon, Miss
JNO. W. FRIEND, A B.,.....Greene Co. Ala
W. T. HENDON, A. M., Lawyer, Col. C. S. A., Planter.....Perry Co. Ala
A. P. HINTON, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Planter,.....Texas
E. P. KIRKLAND, A. B.,† Minister of the gospel.....Greene Co. Ala.
T. M. LENOIR, Capt. C. S. A .....Cahaba Ala
R. A. MASSEY, A. M., State Evangelist.....French Camp, Miss
J. M. MCKLEROY, A. M., Lawyer, Sup't. Pub. Inst'n of Ala.....Eufaula, Ala
L. B. ROBERTSON, A. B.,.....Oxford, Ala
PAUL A. RUTLEDGE, A. B† Lt., killed, C. S. A.....Marion, Ala
HENRY SNELL, A. B.,.....Monroe Co. Ala
JNO. W. TAYLOR, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel,.....Pickensville, Ala

1861.

JNO. G. DUPREE, A. B., Planter,.....Macon, Miss
J. M. SHIVERS, A. B., Planter, ...Marion, Ala
JNO. C. WILLIAMS, A. B , Merchant, ...Mobile, Ala
J. F. POLLARD, A. B.,.....Uniontown, Ala
J. A. ROBERTSON, A. B.,.....Mobile, Ala
OLIVER H. SPENCER, A. B., Aid de Camp, C. S. A., Planter, Monroe Co Ala
B. M. HENRY, A. B., Lt. C. S. A., Legislator,.....Glennville Ala

† Deceased.

1862.

WM. HESTER, A. B., M. D., Practitioner Medicine,.....Tuscaloosa, Ala
HENRY WEISINGER, A. B,.....Tennessee

1863.

HENRY HARRELL, A. B., Druggist,.....Texas
D. P. GOODHUE, A. M., Merchant and Planter,.....Marion, Ala

1866.

C. G. BROWN, A. M., Lawyer. Attorney for State,.....Marion, Ala

1867.

G. J. HENDON, A. B., Insurance Agent,.....Texas
T. S. SUMNER, A. M., M. D., Pr. Physician,.....New York City
O. L. SHIVERS, B. S., M. D., Practitioner,.....Newberne, Ala
H. G. WEISINGER, A. M., Professor,.....Tennessee

1868.

H. C. COOKE, A. M., Professor,.....Kimball, Texas

1869.

KNOX LEE, A. B., Lawyer,.....Texas
PRESTON VAIDEN, A. B., M. D.†.....Marion, Ala
J. H. HENDON, A. B., Minister of the Gospel,.....Birmingham, Ala

1870.

C. M. FOUCHE, A. B.,.....Tennessee
T. D. JONES, A. B.,.....Marion, Ala
E. M. VARY, A. B., Lawyer.....Marion, Ala
T. J. WHITE, A. B., M. D., Practitioner,.....Uniontown, Ala

1871.

Z. T. WEAVER, B. S., Minister of the Gospel.....La Place, Ala

1872.

J. M. HARRELL, A. B., Ass't. Prof. Howard College, Lawyer,..Linden, Texas
M. T. SUMNER, A. B., County Surveyor and Engineer,.....Marion, Ala

1873.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M., Professor of Math. Howard College ...Marion, Ala
A. P. SMITH, A. B., M. D., Practitioner,.....Greene Co., Ala
W. W. SANDERS, B. S., Minister of the Gospel,.....Tuskaloosa, Ala
F. A. BONNER, B. S., Professor.....Choctaw Co., Ala
W. W. BUSSY, B. S., Bank Cashier,.....Columbus, Ga
A. J. PERRY, B. S., Planter,.....Selma, Ala

1874.

J. M. DILL, A. M., Professor Howard College,.....Marion, Ala

1875.

D. G. LYON, A. B., Minister of the Gospel,.....Lowndes Co., Ala
J. S. DILL, A. B., Minister of the Gospel,.....Jacksonville, Ala
J. L. BONNER, A. B., Minister of the Gospel,.....Choctaw Co., Ala

1876.

P. KING, JR., A. B., Lawyer.....Marion, Ala
S. MABRY, JR., A. B., President Clayton Female College,.....Clayton, Ala
J. A. HOWARD, A. B., Minister of Gospel,.....Livingston, Ala
W. T. CRENSHAW, B. S., Lawyer,.....Marion, Ala
W. W. BURNS, B. S., Merchant,.....Selma, Ala
W. E. BROWN, B. S., Lawyer,.....Mobile, Ala

1877.

W. M. WILKERSON, A. B., President Monroe Institute,.....Monroeville, Ala
T. H. CLARK, A. B. Professor,.....Montgomery, Ala
J. R. TYSON, A. B.,.....Lowndes Co. Ala

† Deceased.

1878.

T. W. Raymond, M. A., ... Marion, Ala
W. W. Wilkerson, M. A., ... " "
L. L. Lee, A. B ..... " "
C. L. Winkler, A. B., ... " "
Jno. Moore, Jr., A. B., ... " "
J. W. Ponder, A. B., ... Lee Co., Ala
J. D. Gwaltney, A. B., ... Marion, Ala
B. F. Colley, Jr., B. S., ... Escambia Co., Ala
W. H. Cooper, B. S., ... Calhoun Co., Ala
J M. Herring, B. S., ... St. Clair Co., Ala
H. P. Brown, L. B., ... Marion, Ala
W. F. Hogue, L. B., ... " "
M. T. Sumner, Jr., L. B. ..... " "

Note.—Graduates are requested to suggest any corrections needed in the Register, and to give other facts that may be proper to record.

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HONORARY DEGREES.

1860.

T. F. Bledsoe ..... M. A.
W. Cary Crane, ... D. D.

1866.

S. H. Lockett, ... M. A.
I. B. Vaiden, ... M. A.
J. H. DeVotie, ... D. D.

1867.

R. C. Burleson, ... D. D.

1868.

R. Holman, ... D. D.
Cadwallader Lewis, ... LL. D.

1869.

P. H. Mell, ... LL. D.

1870.

A. J. Battle, ... D. D.
E. B. Teague, ... D. D.

1875.

W. C. Cleveland, ... D. D.
J. J. D. Renfroe, ... D. D.
Crawford H. Troy, ... LL. D.

1877.

J. B. Hawthorne, ... D. D.
W. D. Fonville, ... M. A.

1878.

B. Puryear, ... LL. D.
W. S. Webb, ... D. D.
Wm. Carroll, ... Ph. D.
J. M. Dill, ... M. A.

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Howard College (Marion, Ala.)
Catalogue of the officers and students of Howard

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